

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

INTERNATIONAL AS BUSINESS

UNIT 2 MANAGING OPERATIONS, HUMAN RESOURCES AND FINANCE

Specimen 2017

Morning Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You may **not** use an English dictionary.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.

Advice

- You may use a bilingual dictionary.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7.1	
7.2	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
TOTAL	


Section A


Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 1

Labour turnover measures:

- A The number of employees joining and leaving a business
- B The proportion of employees leaving a business
- C The sales revenue per employee
- D The total output divided by the number of employees

[1 mark]

0 2

The rent paid by a business increases.

The impact of this increase on its fixed costs, variable costs and breakeven output is:

[1 mark]

- | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| A | Fixed costs | Variable costs | Breakeven output | <input type="radio"/> |
| | No change | Increase | Increase | |
| B | Fixed costs | Variable costs | Breakeven output | <input type="radio"/> |
| | Increase | No change | Increase | |
| C | Fixed costs | Variable costs | Breakeven output | <input type="radio"/> |
| | Increase | Increase | Increase | |
| D | Fixed costs | Variable costs | Breakeven output | <input type="radio"/> |
| | No change | No change | Increase | |

0 3

A business has produced the following budget:

	Budget \$	Actual \$
Revenue	5000	4000
Labour costs	2000	3000
Material costs	2500	2500
Profit	500	(1500)

The budget above shows that:

[1 mark]

- A Material costs have an adverse variance of \$2500
- B Revenue has a favourable variance of \$1000
- C The labour costs have a favourable variance of \$1000
- D The profits have an adverse variance of \$2000

0 4

Explain **one** reason why a start-up business might use venture capital.

[3 marks]

0	5
---	---

The capital invested in a project is \$80 million. The expected sales from the project are \$200 million a year. The profit margin is 5%.

Calculate the expected annual return on investment on the project.

[3 marks]

0	6
---	---

The economies of some countries, such as Indonesia, are heavily dependent on farming.

Explain **one** action that farmers might take to increase the productivity of their land.

[3 marks]

0	7
---	---

In 2015 global car production was estimated to be 78 million. Total capacity in the global car industry in 2015 was estimated to be 88 million cars.

0	7	.	1
---	---	---	---

Calculate the capacity utilisation in the global car industry in 2015.

[2 marks]

0	7	.	2
---	---	---	---

Capacity utilisation has been falling in the car industry.

Explain **one** possible effect of falling capacity utilisation on the unit costs of car manufacturers.

[3 marks]

Extra space

0	9
---	---

The UK supermarket retailer, Tesco, operates in 11 countries including India, Malaysia and South Korea.

Analyse the benefits to a multinational supermarket, such as Tesco, of having a decentralised organisation.

[9 marks]

Extra space

Turn over for the next section

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and Oxford International AQA Examinations will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Copyright © 2017 Oxford International AQA Examinations and its licensors. All rights reserved.