

INTERNATIONAL GCSE PAKISTAN STUDIES

Paper 2 The human and physical geography of Pakistan

Specimen paper

07:00 GMT

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all parts** of Question 1 in Section A
- Answer **all parts** of Question 2 in Section B.
- You must answer **either** Question 3 **or** Question 4 in Section C. Do **not** answer both of these questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 77.

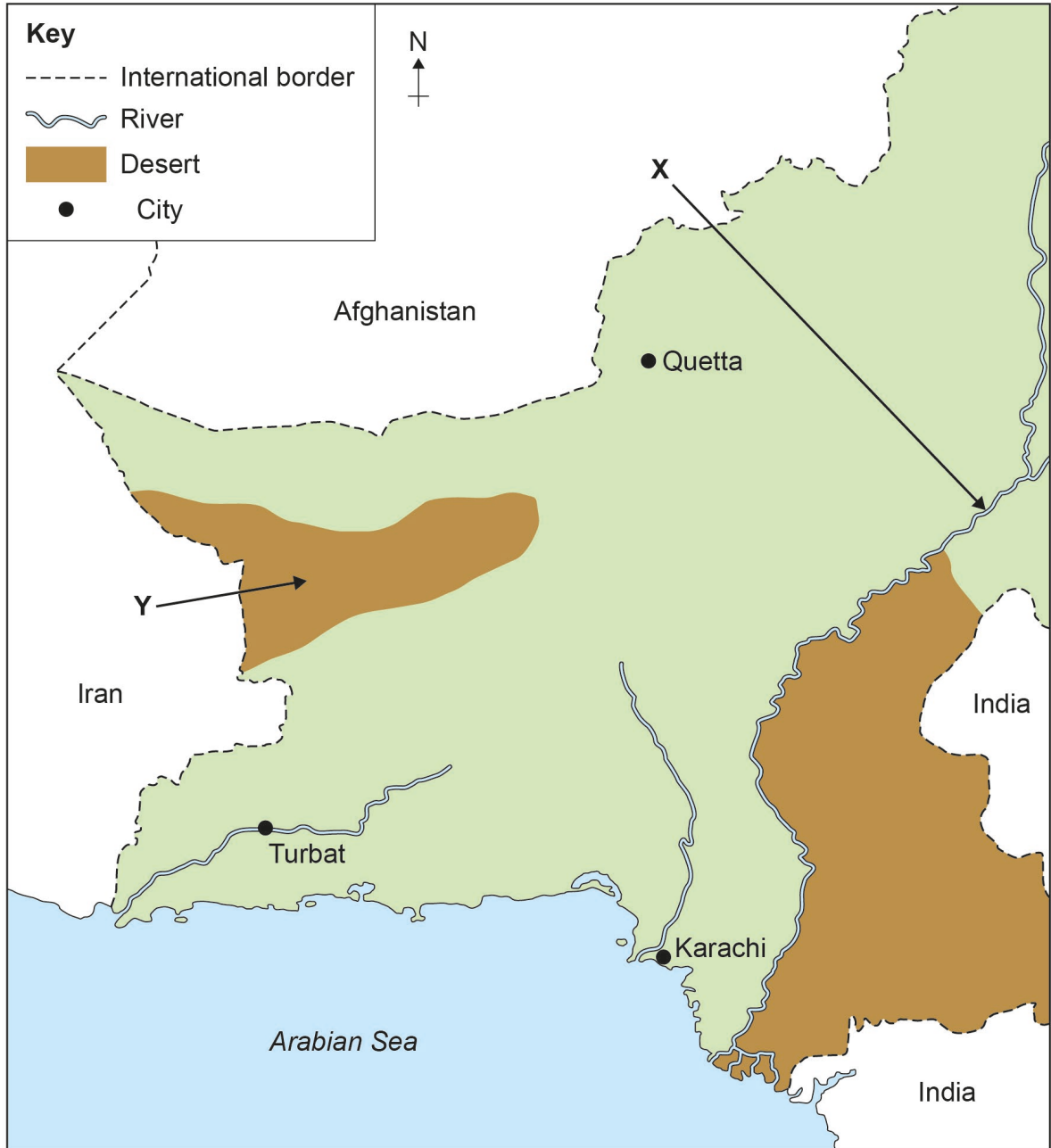
Section A

The landscape and natural resources of Pakistan

Answer **all** parts of question 1 in the spaces provided.

0 1

Figure 1
Map of southern and western Pakistan



0 1 . 1

Name the river labelled X in **Figure 1**.

[1 mark]

0 1 . 2

Name the desert labelled Y in **Figure 1**.

[1 mark]

0 1 . 3

Identify **one** feature of mangroves.

[1 mark]

A: Experiences frequent droughts

B: Found at high altitudes

C: Grows in saline water

D: High levels of fertilisers

0 1 . 4

Describe **one** reason earthquakes occur in Pakistan.

[2 marks]

0 1 . 5

Describe **one** natural cause of climate change.

[2 marks]

0 1 . 6 State **two** sources of renewable energy.

[2 marks]

1 _____

2 _____

0 1 . 7 Identify and explain **two** reasons for differences in temperature experienced in Pakistan.

[4 marks]

1 _____

2 _____

Turn over for the next question

Section B

The people and economy of Pakistan

Answer **all** parts of question 2 in the spaces provided.

0 2

Figure 2
Photograph showing a cricket bat factory in Sialkot



0 2 . 1

Identify the employment sector shown in **Figure 2**.

[1 mark]

0 2 . 2

Identify **one** trade bloc that Pakistan is a member of.

[1 mark]

A: Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)

B: Association of South East Nations (ASEAN)

C: European Union (EU)

D: South Asian Free Trade Area (SAFTA)

0 2 . 3

Describe **one** reason for the negative balance of trade in Pakistan.**[2 marks]**

0 2 . 4

State **two** key exports for Pakistan.**[2 marks]**

1 _____

2 _____

0 2 . 5

Define the term 'population density'.

[1 mark]

0 2 . 6

Describe **one** impact of international migration on Pakistan.**[2 marks]**

0	2	7
---	---	---

Identify and explain **two** human factors that have affected the rate of urbanisation in Pakistan.

[4 marks]

1 _____

2 _____

Turn over for the next question

Section C

Answer **either** Question 3 on **Globalisation, transport and communication in Pakistan**
or Question 4 on **Creating a sustainable future for Pakistan**

You must **not** answer **both** of these questions.

Globalisation, transport and communication in Pakistan

Answer **all parts** of question 3 in the spaces provided.

0 3 . 1

State **two** characteristics of a transnational corporation (TNC).

[2 marks]

1 _____

2 _____

0 3 . 2

Identify and explain **two** impacts of globalisation on Pakistan.

[4 marks]

Creating a sustainable future for Pakistan

Answer **all parts** of question 4 in the spaces provided.

0	4	.	1
---	---	---	---

State **two** causes of deforestation in Pakistan.

[2 marks]

1 _____

2 _____

0	4	.	2
---	---	---	---

Identify and explain **two** impacts of desertification in Pakistan.

[4 marks]

1 _____

2 _____

Turn over for the next question

END OF QUESTIONS

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and OxfordAQA International Qualifications will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Figure 2 - © Christopher Pillitz / Getty Images