

INTERNATIONAL GCSE PAKISTAN STUDIES

Paper 2 The human and physical geography of Pakistan

Specimen paper 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all parts of Question 1 in Section A
- Answer all parts of Question 2 in Section B.
- You must answer either Question 3 or Question 4 in Section C. Do not answer both of these
 questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 77.

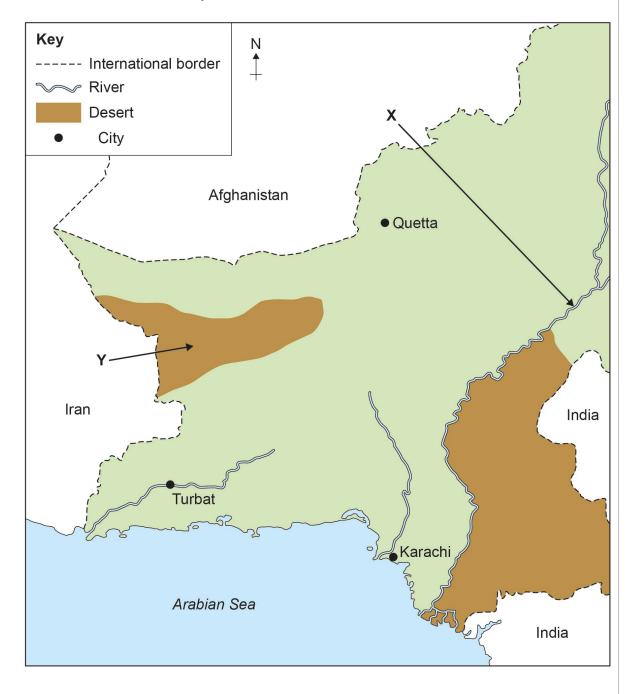
Section A

The landscape and natural resources of Pakistan

Answer all parts of question 1 in the spaces provided.

Figure 1

Map of southern and western Pakistan



0 1.1	Name the river labelled X in Figure 1 .	[1 mark]
0 1.2	Name the desert labelled Y in Figure 1 .	[1 mark]
0 1.3	Identify one feature of mangroves.	[1 mark]
	A: Experiences frequent droughts	0
	B: Found at high altitudes	0
	C: Grows in saline water	0
0 1.4	D: High levels of fertilisers Describe one reason earthquakes occur in Pakistan.	[2 marks]
0 1.5	Describe one natural cause of climate change.	[2 marks]

0 1.6	State two sources of renewable energy.	[2 marks]
	1	
	2	
0 1.7	Identify and explain two reasons for differences in temperature experienced Pakistan.	
	1	[4 marks]
		_
	2	
	Trum areas for the most areation	
	Turn over for the next question	

0 1 . 8	Analyse two reasons for increased consumption of energy in Pakistan.	[6 marks]

0 1 . 9	9 Assess the importance of mineral extraction for the economic development of Pakistan.		
		[9 marks]	

Extra space				
Extra space				
Extra space				
Extra space	-			
Extra space				
Extra space				
Extra space	-			
Extra space				
	Extra space			

Section B

The people and economy of Pakistan

Answer **all** parts of question 2 in the spaces provided.

Figure 2
Photograph showing a cricket bat factory in Sialkot



Identify the employment sector shown in Figure 2 .	[1 mark]
Identify one trade bloc that Pakistan is a member of.	[1 mark]
A: Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)	0
B: Association of South East Nations (ASEAN)	0
C: European Union (EU)	0
D : South Asian Free Trade Area (SAFTA)	0
	Identify one trade bloc that Pakistan is a member of. A : Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) B : Association of South East Nations (ASEAN) C : European Union (EU)

0 2.3	Describe one reason for the negative balance of trade in Pakistan.	[2 marks]
0 2.4	State two key exports for Pakistan.	[2 marks]
	2	
0 2 . 5	Define the term 'population density'.	[1 mark]
0 2.6	Describe one impact of international migration on Pakistan.	[2 marks]

0 2.7	Identify and explain two human factors that have affected the rate of urbaning Pakistan.	isation in
	1	[4 marks]
	2	
		_
	Turn over for the next question	
	rum over ter the next queetien	

0 2.8	Analyse two environmental issues created by urbanisation in Pakistan.	[6 marks]

0 2 . 9	Which of the following factors are more important in affecting population density in Pakistan:
	Physical factorsHuman factors
	Explain your answer with reference to both bullet points. [9 marks]

Extra	space	
	-	
-		
-		

Section C

Answer either Question 3 on Globalisation, transport and communication in Pakistan or Question 4 on Creating a sustainable future for Pakistan

You must **not** answer **both** of these questions.

	Globalisation, transport and communication in Pakistan	
	Answer all parts of question 3 in the spaces provided.	
0 3.1	State two characteristics of a transnational corporation (TNC).	[2 marks]
	1	
	2	
0 3.2	Identify and explain two impacts of globalisation on Pakistan.	[4 marks]

0 3.3	Analyse two ways in which expanding communication networks in Pakistan can support economic development.				
		[6 marks]			

0 3.4	'Developing road networks is the most important priority for the economic development of Pakistan'.
	How far what extent do you agree?
	Explain your answer using the statement above and your contextual knowledge. [9 marks]

Extra space				
Extra space				
Extra space	-	·		
Extra space		·		
Extra space		<u>-</u>		
Extra space		<u>-</u>		
Extra space	·	·		
Extra space		<u>-</u>		
Extra space		<u>-</u>		
Extra space				
LAtta Space	Evtra space			
	ши зрас е	·		
	-	<u>-</u>		
		<u>-</u>		

	10	
	Creating a sustainable future for Pakistan	
	Answer all parts of question 4 in the spaces provided.	
0 4.1	State two causes of deforestation in Pakistan.	[2 marks]
	1	
	2	
0 4.2	Identify and explain two impacts of desertification in Pakistan.	[4 marks]
	1	
	2	
	Turn over for the next question	
	Turn over for the next question	

0 4 . 3	Analyse two consequences of climate change on the environment of Pakis	stan.
		[6 marks]
		[o marks]
		-

0 4.4	'Developing food security is the most important priority for the economic development of Pakistan'.			
	How far do you agree with this statement?			
	Explain your answer using the statement above and your contextual knowledge. [9 marks]			

-			
Extra space	e		

END OF QUESTIONS
Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and OxfordAQA International Qualifications will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.
Figure 2 - © Christopher Pillitz / Getty Images