

# COPYRIGHT ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

For the January 2024 exam series

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V1.0 January 2024

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<b>ECONOMICS</b>			
<b>ECONOMICS AS</b>			
<b>9641</b>			
<b>EC01 INSERT</b>	Ext A (i)		<a href="https://cdn.minderoo.org/content/uploads/2021/05/27094234/20211105-Plastic-Waste-Makers-Index.pdf">https://cdn.minderoo.org/content/uploads/2021/05/27094234/20211105-Plastic-Waste-Makers-Index.pdf</a> Source © Minderoo Foundation
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<b>ECONOMICS A-level</b>			
<b>9642</b>			
<b>EC03 INSERT</b>	Ext A		Data source <a href="https://www.bitre.gov.au/statistics/aviation/air_fares">https://www.bitre.gov.au/statistics/aviation/air_fares</a> © Commonwealth of Australia. CC BY 4.0 Data source <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets#1">https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets#1</a> © World Bank
<b>EC03 QP</b>	Q16		<a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.POV.GINI?end=2019&amp;locations=SE-US-BR-IS&amp;start=2009">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.POV.GINI?end=2019&amp;locations=SE-US-BR-IS&amp;start=2009</a> © World Bank Source adapted from <a href="https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.KD?end=2021&amp;locations=IS-BR&amp;start=2011">https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.KD?end=2021&amp;locations=IS-BR&amp;start=2011</a> © World Bank
<b>EC04 INSERT</b>	Ext A (i)		© Trading Economics
	Ext A (ii)		© US Federal Reserve

**ENGLISH****ENGLISH LANGUAGE AS****9671**

<b>EN01</b>	Text A		Extracts from “Absolute Beginners Harmonica” <i>Reprinted by Permission of Hal Leonard Europe Ltd.</i>
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**ENGLISH LANGUAGE A-LEVEL****9672**

<b>EN04A INSERT 1</b>	Text 1 Text 2 Text 3		© National Ice Cream Alliance © Tom Fletcher 2018. Reproduced with permissions from Curtis Brown group Ltd. for and on behalf of Tom Fletcher © Jamie Oliver Enterprises Limited 2017.
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**ENGLISH LITERATURE A-LEVEL****9677**

<b>LT04A</b>	Section A	01	© Nicholas Utechin: Irene Rathbone Estate
	Section B	02	Edward Thomas poem – out of copyright

**GEOGRAPHY****Geography AS****9636**

<b>GG01A</b>		Fig 1	<a href="#">Chart: Number of Major Hurricanes Over Atlantic Rises   Statista</a> © Statista CC BY ND
<b>GG01B</b>		Fig 1 Fig 2	<a href="#">Chart: Number of Major Hurricanes Over Atlantic Rises   Statista</a> © Statista CC BY ND Source NCCA Coastal overview. © CREW
<b>GG02</b>		Fig 2	“World Bank. 2018. <i>Beyond Scarcity : Water Security in the Middle East and North Africa. MENA Development Report</i> ; Washington, DC: World Bank. © World Bank. <a href="https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/27659">https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/27659</a> License: CC BY 3.0 IGO.”

**Geography A-level****9637**

<b>GG03</b>		Fig 2a&2b	Source: Williams, D. R., Clark, M., Buchanan, G. M., Ficetola, G. F., Rondinini, C., & Tilman, D. (2021). Proactive conservation to prevent habitat losses to agricultural
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			expansion. <i>Nature Sustainability</i> , 4(4), 314-322. <a href="#">CC BY Our World in Data</a>
<b>GG04</b>		Fig 1  Fig 2	“Source: World Travel and Tourism Council: Travel & Tourism Economic Impact Global Trends 2022. All rights reserved. Licensed under the Attribution, Non-Commercial 4.0 International Creative Commons Licence.” Source UN population Division (via World bank) <a href="#">Our World in Data.org/Urbanization</a> CC BY

**SCIENCE****BIOLOGY AS****9611**

<b>BL01</b>		Q1.4 Fig 3	Lawley SD, Reed MC, Nijhout HF (2020) Spiracular fluttering increases oxygen uptake. <i>PLoS ONE</i> 15(5): e0232450. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0232450">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0232450</a> . © 2020 Lawley et al. Creative Commons Licence <a href="#">CC-BY 4.0</a>
<b>BL02</b>		Q5 Fig 5  Q5.2 Table 2	© BIOPHOTO ASSOCIATES / SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY  Biology for AS by Mike Bailey, Bill Indge and Martin Rowland, Hodder Education © Mike Bailey, Bill Indge, Martin Rowland, 2008.

**BIOLOGY A-LEVEL****9612**

<b>BL03</b>		Q2 Fig 4  Q3 Fig 6 & 7  Q3 Fig 8  Q5 Fig 9  Q7 Fig 11	Gastin, P.B. Energy System Interaction and Relative Contribution During Maximal Exercise. <i>Sports Med</i> 31, 725–741 (2001). <a href="https://doi.org/10.2165/00007256-200131100-00003">https://doi.org/10.2165/00007256-200131100-00003</a> © 2012, Adis International Limited  Data source: Joseph Poore and Thomas Nemecek (2018). Additional calculations by Our World in Data.. <a href="#">OurWorldInData.org/environmental-impacts-of-food</a> . Creative Commons Licence <a href="#">CC-BY</a>  1296897612 An alpaca at the ruins of Manchu Picchu in the Andes Mountains of Peru © <a href="#">iStock.com/powerofforever</a>  The effects of row spacing and plant density on yield and yield components of peanut grown as a double crop in mediterranean environment in Turkey April 2017 <i>Turkish Journal of Field Crops</i> 22(1):71-80 DOI:10.17557/TJFC.303885. Creative Commons Attribution <a href="#">CC BY 4.0</a>  137015110 Digital medical illustration: Microscopic cross section of a mitochondrion © <a href="#">iStock.com/Raycat</a>
<b>BL04</b>		Q1 Fig 1  Q4 Fig 6  Q5 Fig 9  Q6 Fig 11	Based on image 2G8X2CG © Aldona Griskeviciene / Alamy Stock Photo  Martin W Battle, Franco Vegliani, Matthew A Jones, Shades of green: untying the knots of green photoperception, <i>Journal of Experimental Botany</i> , Volume 71, Issue 19, 7 October 2020, Pages 5764–5770, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/eraa312">https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/eraa312</a> © The Author(s) 2020. Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of the Society for Experimental Biology. Creative Commons License <a href="#">CC-BY v4.0</a>  How dolphins use their blubber to avoid heat stress during encounters with warm water M. E. Heath and S. H. Ridgway <i>American Journal of Physiology-Regulatory, Integrative and Comparative Physiology</i> 1999 276:4, R1188-R1194 © 1999 the American Physiological Society.

		<p>Chalela, W.A. et al. Treadmill exercise testing of asymptomatic men and women without evidence of heart disease. <i>Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biological Research</i> [online]. 2009, v. 42, n. 12 [Accessed 12 December 2022], pp. 1230-1235. Available from: &lt;<a href="https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-879X2009007500005">https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-879X2009007500005</a>&gt;. Epub 04 Dec 2009. ISSN 1414-431X. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-879X2009007500005">https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-879X2009007500005</a>. Creative Commons License <a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/">CC-BY v4.0</a></p> <p>Eldin IMT, Ahmed EM, Abd EHM. Preliminary Study of the Clinical Hypoglycemic Effects of <i>Allium cepa</i> (Red Onion) in Type 1 and Type 2 Diabetic patients. <i>Environmental Health Insights</i>. 2010;4. doi:10.4137/EHI.S5540. Creative commons License <a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/">CC-BY-NC</a></p> <p>Taha Gökmen Ulger; Funda Pınar Çakiroglu. "The effects of onion (<i>Allium cepa</i> L.) dried by different heat treatments on plasma lipid profile and fasting blood glucose level in diabetic rats". <i>Avicenna Journal of Phytomedicine</i>, 10, 4, 2020, 325-333. doi: 10.22038/ajp.2019.14066</p> <p>Aguirre (2011) Beneficial effects of quercetin on obesity and diabetes. <i>The Open Nutraceutical Journal</i> 4 pp189-198. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.2174/1876396001104010189">http://dx.doi.org/10.2174/1876396001104010189</a>. Creative commons License <a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0/">CC-BY-NC 3.0</a></p>
<b>BL05</b>	<p>Q1 Fig 1</p> <p>Q5 Fig 6</p>	<p>HRF87D - Corn Leaf Mesophyll with Chloroplast, TEM © Science History Images/Alamy Stock Photo</p> <p>Zunino, S. J., Storms, D. H., Newman, J. W., Pedersen, T. L., Keen, C. L., Ducore, J. M. "Resveratrol given intraperitoneally does not inhibit the growth of high-risk t(4;11) acute lymphoblastic leukemia cells in a NOD/SCID mouse model". <i>International Journal of Oncology</i> 40.4 (2012): 1277-1284</p>

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